

New Headway Liz And John Soars Tests Document

new headway liz and john soars tests

If you're an English language learner or an educator seeking to assess progress in the Headway Liz and John Soars series, understanding the latest Headway Liz and John Soars tests is essential. These tests are designed to evaluate students' grasp of language skills, including reading, writing, listening, and speaking, aligned with the curriculum's objectives. In this comprehensive guide, we will explore the features, benefits, structure, and tips for effectively utilizing these tests to enhance learning outcomes.

Understanding the Headway Liz and John Soars Series

Background and Overview

The Headway series, authored by Liz and John Soars, is a globally recognized English language teaching curriculum. Known for its clear structure, engaging content, and practical approach, it caters to learners across different levels, from beginner to advanced. The series includes textbooks, workbooks, online resources, and assessment tools such as tests.

The Purpose of Headway Tests

Tests in the Headway series serve multiple purposes:

- Measuring students' language proficiency progress
- Identifying strengths and weaknesses
- Preparing students for exams like IELTS, TOEFL, or Cambridge exams
- Guiding teachers in tailoring instruction
- Providing feedback to students for self-improvement

Features of the New Headway Liz and John Soars Tests

Updated Content and Format

The latest Headway Liz and John Soars tests incorporate:

- Modern, real-world language contexts
- Interactive question types
- Digital and printable formats
- Alignment with current language proficiency standards

Comprehensive Coverage

These assessments evaluate all core skills:

- Reading comprehension
- Listening comprehension
- Writing skills
- Speaking ability

They also include sections on vocabulary and grammar mastery, essential for language fluency.

Progress Tracking and Feedback

The tests come with detailed scoring guides and feedback forms, allowing both teachers and students to:

- Track progress over time
- Understand specific areas needing improvement
- Set targeted learning goals

Customization Options

Educators can adapt tests to suit their classroom needs by:

- Selecting specific sections
- Adjusting difficulty levels
- Incorporating additional activities

Benefits of Using Headway Liz and John Soars Tests

For Students

- Clear understanding of language proficiency
- Increased confidence through regular assessment
- Identification of learning gaps
- Motivation to improve skills

For Educators

- Structured assessment tools
- Data-driven insights into student progress
- Efficient planning of lessons
- Enhanced ability to prepare students for standardized exams

For Institutions

- Standardized testing aligned with curriculum goals
- Benchmarking student performance
- Accreditation and quality assurance

Structure of the Headway Liz and John Soars Tests

Typical Sections in the Tests

Most assessments follow a logical, progressive structure, including:

- Listening Test
 - Multiple choice questions
 - Gap-fill exercises
 - Note-taking tasks
- Reading Test
 - Comprehension questions
 - True/False statements
 - Matching exercises

- Writing Test
 - Short paragraph writing
 - Formal/informal letter or email
 - Essay prompts
- Speaking Test
 - Personal introduction
 - Picture description
 - Role-plays and discussions
- Vocabulary and Grammar
 - Multiple choice or fill-in-the-blank questions
 - Error correction tasks

Levels and Progression

The tests are structured to match the levels of the Headway series:

- Elementary
- Pre-Intermediate
- Intermediate
- Upper-Intermediate
- Advanced

This progression ensures learners are assessed appropriately at each stage of their language development.

How to Effectively Use Headway Liz and John Soars Tests

Preparation Tips for Teachers

- Review the test format thoroughly
- Align test content with recent lessons
- Use the tests as formative or summative assessments
- Incorporate practice sessions before formal testing
- Provide clear instructions and time limits

Strategies for Students

- Familiarize yourself with the test sections
- Practice sample questions regularly
- Focus on time management
- Review vocabulary and grammar rules
- Seek feedback to improve weak areas

Maximizing Learning Outcomes

- Use test results to tailor future lessons
- Encourage self-assessment among students
- Incorporate additional exercises targeting identified weaknesses
- Create a supportive environment that reduces test anxiety

Where to Access Headway Liz and John Soars Tests

Official Resources

- Publisher websites (e.g., Oxford University Press)
- Authorized online platforms
- Teacher resource packs

Supplementary Materials

- Practice workbooks
- Online mock tests
- Mobile applications for on-the-go practice

Tips for Selecting Quality Tests

- Ensure alignment with current curriculum levels
- Look for tests that include answer keys and detailed feedback
- Prefer interactive or multimedia formats for engagement
- Read reviews or seek recommendations from other educators

Conclusion

The new Headway Liz and John Soars tests are invaluable tools for assessing and enhancing English language proficiency. Their comprehensive structure, modern content, and flexibility make them suitable for diverse learning environments. Whether you're a teacher aiming to measure student progress or a learner preparing for certification exams, these tests can significantly contribute to achieving your language goals. Regular use of these assessments, combined with targeted practice and feedback, will foster steady improvement and confidence in English communication skills.

Keywords: Headway Liz and John Soars tests, English language assessment, language proficiency tests, Headway series, language learning, exam preparation, teacher resources, student assessment, language skills evaluation, Headway tests for schools

New Headway Liz and John Soars Tests: An In-Depth Analysis of Their Impact on English Language Learning

In the ever-evolving landscape of English language education, the tools and resources used to assess learner progress are crucial for both educators and students. Among these, the Headway Liz and John Soars Tests have garnered significant attention, promising to enhance the evaluation process through their innovative approach and comprehensive design. This article offers an in-depth exploration of these tests, examining their development, structure, advantages, challenges, and overall impact on language acquisition.

Introduction to Headway Liz and John Soars Tests

Background and Development

The Headway series, authored by Liz and John Soars, has long been a cornerstone in English language teaching. Known for its balanced integration of grammar, vocabulary, and communicative skills, the series has continually evolved to meet the needs of diverse learners. Recognizing the importance of reliable assessment tools, the authors developed the Headway Tests to complement their instructional materials.

These assessments aim to measure learners' proficiency across various language skills: listening, speaking, reading, and writing, while aligning closely with the pedagogical principles embedded in

the Headway series. The tests are designed not only to evaluate knowledge but also to foster self-awareness among learners regarding their strengths and areas for improvement.

Purpose and Objectives

The primary goals of the Headway Liz and John Soars Tests include:

- Providing accurate and comprehensive measurement of learner progress.
- Facilitating diagnostic assessments to identify specific language competencies.
- Supporting formative assessments to guide teaching strategies.
- Preparing learners for standardized exams and real-world language use.
- Encouraging autonomous learning through feedback and self-assessment.

Structure and Content of the Tests

Test Components and Format

The tests are meticulously structured to mirror authentic language use and reflect the progression of skills outlined in the Headway curriculum. Typically, they encompass:

- Listening Comprehension: Tasks simulate real-life situations, requiring learners to interpret spoken language, identify main ideas, and infer meaning.
- Reading Comprehension: Passages of varying difficulty are accompanied by questions testing understanding, inference, and vocabulary knowledge.
- Grammar and Vocabulary: Multiple-choice and gap-fill exercises assess grammatical accuracy and lexical range.
- Writing Tasks: Prompts encourage learners to produce coherent texts, such as essays, letters, or summaries.
- Speaking Assessments: These may involve role-plays, interviews, or monologues to evaluate fluency, pronunciation, and communicative competence.

Each test is designed to be modular, allowing flexibility in administration and alignment with instructional units.

Difficulty Levels and Adaptability

The tests are categorized into different levels—beginner, intermediate, and advanced—to correspond with the learners' language proficiency. They are adaptable, enabling educators to select appropriate sections or customize assessments based on specific learning objectives. Additionally,

the tests often include a mix of multiple-choice, short-answer, and open-ended questions to cater to diverse testing needs.

Advantages of Using Headway Liz and John Soars Tests

Alignment with Curriculum and Pedagogy

One of the key strengths of these tests is their close alignment with the pedagogical approach of the Headway series. This ensures consistency between classroom instruction and assessment, leading to more accurate measurement of learner progress.

Comprehensive Skill Evaluation

Unlike traditional tests that may focus heavily on grammar or vocabulary, the Headway Tests evaluate all language skills holistically. This comprehensive approach provides a nuanced picture of learner abilities, highlighting strengths and pinpointing weaknesses.

Diagnostic and Formative Use

The tests serve dual purposes?diagnostic assessments at the start of a course to identify learners' existing skills, and formative assessments throughout the learning process to monitor development. This dual functionality supports personalized instruction and targeted intervention.

Encouragement of Self-Assessment and Autonomous Learning

Many of the assessments include reflective components and feedback mechanisms, promoting autonomous learning. Learners can analyze their performance, set goals, and take ownership of their language development.

Preparation for Standardized Exams

Given their real-life simulation and skill coverage, these tests prepare learners effectively for standardized tests like IELTS, TOEFL, or Cambridge exams, which require balanced language proficiency.

Challenges and Criticisms

Limited Flexibility in Test Design

While the tests are comprehensive, their structured format might limit flexibility for educators wishing to customize assessments beyond predefined templates. Some argue that this could restrict

adaptability to specific classroom contexts.

Potential Cultural Bias

As with many standardized assessments, there is a concern regarding cultural bias, especially in reading and listening passages. Ensuring that content is culturally neutral or inclusive is essential for fairness.

Resource Intensive Administration

Implementing these tests, especially speaking assessments, may require additional resources such as trained personnel, recording equipment, and time, which could be challenging in resource-limited settings.

Overemphasis on Formal Testing

An overreliance on formal assessments might overshadow communicative and experiential learning, which are vital for language acquisition. Balance between testing and engaging language activities remains crucial.

Impact on Language Learning and Teaching

Enhancing Assessment Practices

The Headway Liz and John Soars Tests have contributed to a shift towards more structured, skill-based assessment in language education. Their detailed feedback mechanisms help teachers adapt instruction and provide targeted support.

Fostering Learner Autonomy

By emphasizing self-assessment and reflection, these tests promote autonomous learning, encouraging students to take responsibility for their progress.

Supporting Curriculum Development

Data gathered from these assessments inform curriculum design, highlighting common learner difficulties and enabling educators to tailor content accordingly.

Promoting International Standards

The alignment of these tests with internationally recognized language benchmarks enhances

learners? confidence and readiness for global opportunities.

Future Directions and Innovations

Digital Integration

As education increasingly shifts online, integrating these tests into digital platforms can enhance accessibility and efficiency. Adaptive testing powered by AI could tailor difficulty levels in real-time, providing personalized assessments.

Incorporating More Authentic Content

Future iterations might include more multimedia and real-world scenarios, such as social media interactions or workplace communication, to better prepare learners for contemporary language use.

Enhanced Feedback and Analytics

Leveraging data analytics can offer detailed insights into learner performance, helping educators identify patterns and customize interventions more effectively.

Global Collaboration and Standardization

Collaborative efforts across countries can help standardize these assessments, making them a universal tool for English proficiency evaluation.

Conclusion

The New Headway Liz and John Soars Tests represent a significant advancement in the assessment landscape of English language teaching. Their comprehensive structure, alignment with pedagogical principles, and focus on holistic skill evaluation make them valuable tools for educators and learners alike. While challenges such as resource requirements and cultural considerations exist, ongoing innovations and digital integration promise to enhance their effectiveness further. Ultimately, these tests are instrumental in fostering accurate assessment, autonomous learning, and international proficiency standards, contributing positively to the global spread of English language mastery.

In an era where language skills are increasingly vital for personal, academic, and professional success, tools like the Headway Tests are essential. They not only measure progress but also inspire learners to achieve their linguistic goals with confidence.

QuestionAnswer What are the main focuses of the New Headway Liz and John Soars Tests?

The tests primarily focus on assessing students' understanding of grammar, vocabulary, reading, and listening skills based on the New Headway series by Liz and John Soars. How can students effectively prepare for the New Headway Liz and John Soars Tests? Students should review key vocabulary, grammar points, and practice past tests or exercises from the series to familiarize themselves with the test format and question types. Are there online resources available for practicing the Liz and John Soars Tests? Yes, many online platforms and websites offer practice tests and supplementary exercises aligned with the New Headway series to help students prepare effectively. What common challenges do students face when taking the New Headway Liz and John Soars Tests? Students often struggle with time management, understanding complex grammar questions, and vocabulary application under exam conditions. How often are the Liz and John Soars Tests updated or revised in the New Headway series? The tests are periodically reviewed and updated to align with the latest editions of the New Headway series and to reflect current language learning standards. Can teachers use the Liz and John Soars Tests as formative assessments? Yes, these tests are suitable for formative assessment purposes to monitor student progress and identify areas needing improvement. What is the best way to analyze results from the Liz and John Soars Tests? Review both correct and incorrect answers to identify patterns, and use this information to tailor subsequent lessons and practice sessions. Are there specific tips for succeeding in the listening section of the Liz and John Soars Tests? Yes, students should practice active listening, familiarize themselves with diverse accents, and develop note-taking strategies to improve performance in the listening section.

Related keywords: headway liz and john, soars tests, new headway, liz and john, language learning tests, headway series, soars exam prep, English proficiency tests, headway student book, liz and john lessons

RETIRED ACT TESTS

Retired ACT Tests: A Comprehensive Guide to Understanding, Using, and Preparing for Past ACT Exams

Introduction to Retired ACT Tests

Retired ACT tests are former versions of the American College Testing (ACT) exam that are no longer administered in their original format. These tests, often referred to as "retired" or "old" tests, provide valuable resources for students preparing for the current version of the ACT. They serve as a window into the exam's evolution, allowing students to familiarize themselves with question types, formatting, and content areas. In this guide, we'll explore what retired ACT tests are, their benefits for test preparation, how to access them legally, and strategies to incorporate them effectively into

your study routine.

Understanding Retired ACT Tests

What Are Retired ACT Tests?

Retired ACT tests are previous editions of the exam that have been phased out or replaced over the years. Since the ACT undergoes periodic updates to reflect current college readiness standards and content emphasis, older tests are retired from active administration. However, these tests are preserved and shared as study resources because they still provide insight into the exam's structure and question style.

History and Evolution of the ACT

The ACT has evolved since its inception in 1959, with changes aimed at better assessing college readiness. Key milestones include:

- Transition from paper-based to computer-based testing in recent years.
- Introduction of new question formats and item types.
- Adjustments in scoring and timing.

These changes mean that older tests may differ in format or content emphasis but remain useful for practice.

Why Use Retired ACT Tests?

Utilizing retired tests offers several benefits:

- **Practice with Real Questions:** They provide exposure to actual questions used in previous exams, helping students become familiar with the question style and difficulty.
- **Understanding Test Format:** Students can learn the structure, timing, and flow of the test sections.
- **Identify Strengths and Weaknesses:** Practice allows students to assess their knowledge and focus on areas needing improvement.
- **Cost-Effective Study Material:** Many retired tests are available for free or at low cost, making them accessible study tools.

Accessing Retired ACT Tests Legally and Safely

Official Sources for Retired ACT Tests

The most reliable and legal sources for retired ACT tests include:

- **Official ACT Website:** The ACT organization offers official practice tests, some of which are retired versions. They often provide free samples or paid practice books containing past exams.
- **ACT Prep Books:** Reputable publishers produce prep books that include retired tests, such as The Official ACT Prep Guide.
- **School or Library Resources:** Many educational institutions have licensed copies of retired tests for student use.

Important Tips for Accessing and Using Retired Tests

- Always ensure you are obtaining tests through authorized sources to respect copyright laws.
- Avoid pirated or illegal copies, which may contain errors or be incomplete.
- Use official or reputable prep materials to ensure accurate and reliable practice.

How to Effectively Use Retired ACT Tests for Preparation

Creating a Study Plan

Incorporate retired tests into your study schedule by:

- Assessing your baseline score with an initial practice test.
- Identifying weak areas through detailed review of your answers.
- Scheduling regular practice sessions using retired tests to build familiarity and confidence.
- Simulating test conditions to improve timing and endurance.

Practice Strategies

To maximize the benefit of retired tests, consider the following approaches:

- **Timed Practice:** Always simulate real test conditions by adhering to time limits.
- **Detailed Review:** Analyze incorrect answers to understand mistakes and prevent repetition.
- **Section Focus:** Practice sections individually to target specific skills such as math, reading, or science reasoning.
- **Progressive Difficulty:** Start with easier retired tests and gradually move to more challenging

ones.

Incorporating Retired Tests into Broader Preparation

While retired tests are valuable, they should be part of a comprehensive study plan that includes:

- Reviewing fundamental concepts in math, English, reading, and science.
- Practicing question strategies and time management.
- Using official ACT prep resources for targeted practice.
- Taking full-length practice exams periodically to track progress.

Differences Between Current and Retired ACT Tests

Understanding the differences helps in effectively using retired tests:

Format and Content Changes

- Recent tests may feature updated question types, such as more data interpretation or integrated science questions.
- The number of questions and time allocations may have shifted.
- Some sections may have been added, removed, or modified.

Scoring and Difficulty

- Since scoring scales and difficulty levels evolve, compare scores on retired tests with current benchmarks cautiously.
- Use retired tests primarily for practice rather than exact score predictions.

Relevance for College Admissions

- While retired tests are excellent practice tools, always focus on current test formats and scoring to align with college admission expectations.

Additional Resources for Retired ACT Tests

- Official ACT Practice Resources: Available on the ACT website and through official prep guides.

- Third-Party Prep Books: Many publishers include retired tests with answer explanations.
- Online Practice Platforms: Some websites host retired ACT tests for free or for purchase.
- Test Prep Courses: Many prep courses incorporate retired tests into their curriculum.

Conclusion

Retired ACT tests are invaluable tools for students aiming to excel on the current ACT. They offer authentic practice questions, insights into the exam's structure, and opportunities to refine test-taking strategies. By accessing these tests through reputable sources and integrating them into a well-rounded study plan, students can boost their confidence, identify areas for improvement, and ultimately achieve their target scores. Remember that while retired tests are highly beneficial, they should complement other study methods, including reviewing content, learning test strategies, and taking full-length practice exams. With dedication and strategic preparation, retired ACT tests can be a stepping stone toward college admission success.

Retired ACT Tests: An In-Depth Review and Analysis

The retired ACT tests represent a significant aspect of standardized testing history, offering insight into the evolution of college admissions assessments and providing valuable resources for students preparing for the current exam. These tests, which are no longer administered but remain accessible through various channels, serve as a vital tool for understanding test patterns, question styles, and scoring methodologies. For students, educators, and test prep professionals alike, analyzing retired ACT tests can enhance preparation strategies, identify recurring themes, and develop better approaches to mastering the exam.

Understanding What Retired ACT Tests Are

Definition and Background

Retired ACT tests are previous versions of the American College Testing (ACT) assessment that have been discontinued from active administration but are still available for practice and study. These tests were initially used in real testing environments and are now stored in archives or released officially for practice purposes. The ACT, introduced in 1959, has undergone numerous updates, and the retired tests reflect the exam's historical structure, question styles, and content focus.

Why Are They Important?

- Historical Insight: They provide a window into how the ACT has evolved over decades.
- Practice Material: They serve as high-quality resources for students to simulate real testing

conditions.

- Test Pattern Recognition: Analyzing past tests helps students identify recurring question types and themes.
- Scoring Trends: They help in understanding how scoring standards and benchmarks have shifted over time.

Features of Retired ACT Tests

Content and Structure

Retired ACT tests typically mirror the structure of current exams but may differ in question difficulty, phrasing, or emphasis.

- Sections Covered: English, Math, Reading, Science, and sometimes an optional Writing (Essay).
- Question Types: Multiple-choice questions with a variety of formats, including sentence correction, algebra, interpretation, and scientific reasoning.
- Difficulty Levels: Vary across different retired tests, providing a spectrum from easier to more challenging questions.

Availability and Accessibility

- Official Sources: The ACT organization occasionally releases retired tests for practice, often as part of prep packages or sample sets.
- Third-Party Platforms: Many test prep companies and educational websites compile and sell collections of retired tests.
- Public Domains and Archives: Some retired tests are available freely through libraries or online archives.

Scoring and Analysis

- Scoring Methods: Retired tests are scored using the current ACT scoring scale, though some older tests may require conversion for comparison.
- Answer Keys and Explanations: Most come with detailed answer keys, sometimes including rationales for correct answers.
- Difficulty Calibration: They offer a way to calibrate one's skill level by comparing performance across different versions.

Pros and Cons of Using Retired ACT Tests

Pros

- Rich Practice Material: They provide extensive practice opportunities without the need for expensive new tests.
- Historical Perspective: Understanding how the test has changed helps tailor preparation.
- Cost-Effective: Many retired tests are available for free or at low cost.
- Test-Taking Strategy Development: Repeated exposure to various question types enhances strategic thinking.

Cons

- Potential Obsolescence: Older tests may not reflect current question styles or content emphases.
- Differences in Difficulty: Variability across different retired tests might lead to inconsistent practice experiences.
- Limited Relevance: Some retired tests may contain outdated language or scientific knowledge not reflective of current standards.
- Availability Issues: Not all retired tests are readily accessible, especially for free.

How to Effectively Use Retired ACT Tests for Preparation

Step-by-Step Approach

- Identify Reliable Sources: Use official ACT releases or reputable test prep platforms to access authentic retired tests.
- Simulate Real Testing Conditions: Take tests timed, in a quiet environment to mimic actual test day.
- Analyze Results Thoroughly: Review incorrect answers to understand mistakes and identify patterns.
- Track Progress Over Time: Keep records to see improvement and adjust study strategies accordingly.
- Focus on Weak Areas: Use specific retired tests to target sections where improvement is needed.

Integrating Retired Tests into a Study Plan

- Incorporate full-length retired tests periodically to build stamina.
- Use sections or questions from retired tests for targeted practice.
- Combine with other resources like practice questions, tutorials, and review books for comprehensive prep.

Case Studies and Student Experiences

Success Stories

Many students report significant score improvements after practicing extensively with retired tests. For example, a student aiming for a 30+ score found that repeated practice with older tests helped them recognize question patterns and improve pacing, leading to higher accuracy.

Challenges Faced

Some students experience frustration with the outdated language or question formats, which can cause confusion or misalignment with current exam standards. To mitigate this, it's essential to supplement retired test practice with current exam materials.

Future Trends and Considerations

Technology and Accessibility

- As digital platforms expand, more retired tests are becoming available online, making practice more accessible.
- Adaptive learning systems might incorporate retired tests into personalized study programs.

Updating Practice Resources

- Test prep companies are increasingly integrating retired tests into their offerings, often adding commentary and analysis.
- The challenge remains to ensure that practice materials stay aligned with current test standards and content emphases.

Legal and Ethical Use

- Always use retired tests obtained from authorized sources to avoid copyright violations.
- Using genuine retired tests enhances the validity of practice sessions.

Conclusion

The retired ACT tests serve as a vital resource in the landscape of standardized testing preparation. They provide invaluable insights into the evolution of the exam, offer extensive practice opportunities, and help test-takers develop effective strategies. While they may sometimes lag behind current test formats due to their age, their benefits—especially when used judiciously—far outweigh potential drawbacks. For students committed to achieving their best ACT scores, incorporating retired tests into a well-rounded preparation plan can make a significant difference. As the landscape of standardized testing continues to evolve, these historical tests remain a cornerstone of effective, strategic study, bridging past and present to empower future test-takers.

Question What are retired ACT tests and how are they different from current tests? Retired ACT tests are previous versions of the ACT exam that are no longer administered but are often available for practice. They differ from current tests in content, format, and question styles, reflecting the exam's evolution over time. **Why should students practice with retired ACT tests?** Practicing with retired ACT tests helps students familiarize themselves with the exam format, improve time management, and identify areas needing improvement, ultimately boosting their confidence and scores. **Where can I find official retired ACT practice tests?** Official retired ACT practice tests can often be found through the ACT organization's website, official prep books, or authorized test prep providers. Some may be available for free, while others might require purchase. **Are retired ACT tests still relevant for current exam preparation?** Yes, retired ACT tests are still relevant as they mirror the types of questions previously used and can help students develop test-taking strategies, though students should also focus on the latest practice materials for the most current content. **How should students incorporate retired ACT tests into their study plan?** Students should use retired ACT tests to simulate real testing conditions, analyze their performance, and identify patterns in their mistakes, integrating these sessions into a comprehensive study plan. **Can retired ACT tests help improve my score in the science section?** Yes, retired ACT science tests provide valuable practice with data interpretation, experiment analysis, and reasoning skills, which can help improve performance in the science section. **Are there any drawbacks to relying solely on retired ACT tests for preparation?** Relying solely on retired tests may not address recent changes in the exam format or content. It's important to supplement practice with current materials and official resources to ensure comprehensive preparation. **How do retired ACT tests compare in difficulty to current tests?** The difficulty of retired ACT tests can vary, but generally they are comparable to current tests. However, newer tests may include updated question styles or topics, so it's beneficial to practice with both retired and current materials.

Related keywords: retirement planning, actuarial tests, pension calculations, retirement benefits, retirement age, pension fund management, retirement eligibility, actuarial assumptions, retirement strategies, retirement policy

Read the full article online: [Retired Act Tests](#)